# Contents

## Volume 20 Number 1 July 1994


1 EDITORIAL Patients' feelings about the British National Health Service

2 NEWS

5 WILLIAM L. HOLZEMER The impact of nursing care in Latin America and the Caribbean: a focus on outcomes

13 J. GREENWOOD Action research: a few details, a caution and something new

19 KATHRYN E. KING Method and methodology in feminist research: what is the difference?

23 MARJORIE OLESON, CAROL HEADING, KATHLEEN McGLYNN SHADICK AND JO ANN BISTODEAU Quality of life in long-stay institutions in England: nurse and resident perceptions

33 MICHAEL CLARK AND SALLY WATTS The incidence of pressure sores within a National Health Service Trust hospital during 1991

37 NICK ALLCOCK, HEATHER WHARRAD AND A. NICOLSON Interpretation of pressure-sore prevalence

46 KARL ATKIN, MICHAEL HIRST, NEIL LUNT AND GILLIAN PARKER The role and self-perceived training needs of nurses employed in general practice: observations from a national census of practice nurses in England and Wales

53 ROBERT NEWELL AND KEVIN GOURNAY British nurses in behavioural psychotherapy: a 20-year follow-up

61 PAULIN KOH AND VERONICA J. THOMAS Patient-controlled analgesia (PCA): does time saved by PCA improve patient satisfaction with nursing care?

71 PIRJO LAITINEN Elderly patients' and their formal caregivers' perceptions of care given: the study–control ward design

77 ELSIE KONOPAD, JANET ROSS KERR, THOMAS NOSEWORTHY AND MICHAEL GRACE A comparison of oral, axillary, rectal and tympanic-membrane temperatures of intensive care patients with and without an oral endotracheal tube

85 GWEN HARTRICK, A. ELIZABETH LINDSEY AND MARCIA HILLS Family nursing assessment: meeting the challenge of health promotion

92 ANITA McBRIDE Health promotion in hospitals: the attitudes, beliefs and practices of hospital nurses

101 MICHAEL TRAYNOR The views and values of community nurses and their managers: research in progress — one person's pain, another person's vision

110 DAVID GIBSON Time for clients: temporal aspects of community psychiatric nursing

117 JOHN COLLINS Nurses' attitudes towards aggressive behaviour, following attendance at 'The Prevention and Management of Aggressive Behaviour Programme'

132 DORIS CALLAGHAN AND ANNE WILLIAMS Living with diabetes: issues for nursing practice

140 KATHRYN A. GETLIFFE The characteristics and management of patients with recurrent blockage of long-term urinary catheters

150 LESLEY BAILLIE Nurse teachers' feelings about participating in clinical practice: an exploratory study

160 JUDITH MOGAN AND ETHEL WARBINEK Teaching behaviours of clinical instructors: an audit instrument

167 JANE V. APPLETON The role of the health visitor in identifying and working with vulnerable families in relation to child protection: a review of the literature

176 JUDITH GEDNEY BAGGS Development of an instrument to measure collaboration and satisfaction about care decisions

183 PÄIVI ÅSTEDT-KURKI AND ARJA LIUKKONEN Humour in nursing care

189 JANICE M. MORSE, JOAN L. BOTTORFF AND SALLY HUTCHINSON The phenomenology of comfort

196 ARNOLD VAN ALPHEN, RUUD HALFENS, ARIE HASMAN AND TJAART IMBOS Likert or Rasch? Nothing is more applicable than good theory

202 BOOK REVIEWS

## Volume 20 Number 2 August 1994

205 GUEST EDITORIAL Nutrition standards and the older adult

207 NEWS

209 PATRICIA M. KING Health promotion: the emerging frontier in nursing

219 ALISON DINES What changes in health behaviour might nurses logically expect from their health education work?

227 SUE PRICE The special needs of children

233 ALAN CRIBB, SARAH BIGNOLD AND STEPHEN J. BALL Linking the parts: an exemplar of philosophical and practical issues in holistic nursing

239 L.R. UYS AND J.H. SMIT Writing a philosophy of nursing

245 ANDERS LINDSETH, VENKE MARHAUG, ASTRID NORBERG AND GIGGI UDÉN Registered nurses' and physicians' reflections on their narratives about ethically difficult care episodes

251 SARAH LEWIS AND ROBERT BOR Nurses' knowledge of and attitudes towards sexuality and the relationship of these with nursing practice

260 ANN D. ELDRIDGE, LIZA SEVERANCE-LOSSIN, PATRICE KENNEALLY NICHOLAS AND JEAN D'MEZA LEUNER Prevalence and characteristics of pain in persons with terminal-stage AIDS

269 SAM PORTER New nursing: the road to freedom?

275 DINAH GOULD AND ANGELA CHAMBERLAIN Infection control as a topic for ward-based nursing education

283 ROGER WATSON AND IAN J. DEARY Measuring feeding difficulty in patients with dementia: multivariate analysis of feeding problems, nursing intervention and indicators of feeding difficulty

288 MARGARET EDWARDS The rationale for the use of risk calculators in pressure sore prevention, and the evidence of the reliability and validity of published scales

297 TOM RICKETTS AND MARILYN N. KIRSHBAUM Helpfulness of mental health day care: client and staff views

307 AMANDAH LEE Nursing in today's multicultural society: a transcultural perspective

314 GERD AHLSTRÖM AND PER-OLOW SJÖDÉN Assessment of coping with muscular dystrophy: a methodological evaluation

324 ROSE WILES AND JUDY ROBISON Teamwork in primary care: the views and experiences of nurses, midwives and health visitors

331 ULLA EDÉLL-GUSTAFSSON, CLAES ARÉN, ELISABETH HAMRIN AND JERKER HETTA Nurses' notes on sleep patterns in patients undergoing coronary artery bypass surgery: a retrospective evaluation of patient records

337 L.D. MACDONALD, J.M. ADDINGTON-HALL AND H.R. ANDERSON Acceptability and perceived effectiveness of a district co-ordinating service for terminal care: implications for quality assurance

344 JAN J. KERSSENS Patient satisfaction with home-birth care in The Netherlands

351 STEVE WATSON An exploratory study into a methodology for the examination of decision making by nurses in the clinical area

361 D.F.H. PHEBY AND P. THORNE The Medical Data Index (MDI) dependency module: a shared database to assist discharge planning and audit

368 ALYSON MCGREGOR KETTLES Catharsis: an investigation of its meaning and nature

377 JOAN KEMP Career paths revisited: the experiences of graduates in nursing who no longer work full-time

382 BARBARA K. HAIGHT, MARY ANN CHRIST AND JAMES K. DIAS Does nursing education promote ageism?

391 KEITH SHARP Sociology and the nursing curriculum: a note of caution

396 BOOK REVIEWS

## Volume 20 Number 3 September 1994

401 EDITORIAL The *Patients Charter* and primary health care

403 NEWS

406 ANGELA CUSHING Historical and epistemological perspectives on research and nursing

412 SUSAN E. SCHUTZ Exploring the benefits of a subjective approach in qualitative nursing research

418 PÄIVI ÅSTEDT-KURKI AND RIITTA-LIISA HEIKKINEN Two approaches to the study of experiences of health and old age: the thematic interview and the narrative method

422 GREGORY POOLE AND KATHLEEN ROWAT Elderly clients' perceptions of caring of a home-care nurse

430 ELAINE RYDER Gerontology within district nurse education

437 JUDITH WUEST, PENNY KING ERICSON AND PHYLLIS NOERAGER STERN Becoming strangers: the changing family caregiving ralationship in Alzheimer's disease

444 JENNY RADSMA Caring and nursing: a dilemma

450 JOAN KUIPERS, CLARA BELL, RUTH DAVIDHIZAR, ROBERT COSGRAY AND RONALD FAWLEY Knowledge and attitudes of chronic mentally ill patients before and after medication education

457 PAUL FULBROOK Assessing mental competence of patients and relatives

462 ANN. P. BOYES Repetition of overdose: a retrospective 5-year study

469 BERNARD GIBBON Stroke nursing care and management in the community: a survey of district nurses' perceived contribution in one health district in England

477 MARGARET A. EVANS An investigation into the feasibility of parental participation in the nursing care of their children

483 ANNE DAWSON AND ROBERT NEWELL The extent of parental compliance with timing of administration of their children's antibiotics

491 ANNA-MAIJA PIETILÄ Factors associated with life control in young men

500 MARIANNE BRYDOLF AND KERSTIN SEGESTEN Physical status in young subjects after colectomy: an application of the Roy model

509 LIN ZHAN AND CE SHEN The development of an instrument to measure self-consistency

517 SUE KINN, ELAINE SEMPLE, KAREN GREGSON AND EDITH HILLAN Practical audit workshops for nurses

521 ANDREA E. DALE The theory–theory gap: the challenge for nurse teachers

525 ALISON E. WHILE Competence versus performance: which is more important?

532 CHERYL FORCHUK The orientation phase of the nurse–client relationship: testing Peplau's theory

538 NANCY J. CRIGGER Universal prescriptivism: traditional moral decision-making theory revisited

544 MARTIN CARAHER A sociological approach to health promotion for nurses in an institutional setting

552 HAZEL E. McHAFFIE HIV and AIDS: a survey of nurse education in the United Kingdom

560 IAN TAYLOR AND ANNE ROBERTSON The health needs of gay men: a discussion of the literature and implications for nursing

567 SARA L. MARSHALL, DINAH GOULD AND JULIA ROBERTS Nurses' attitudes towards termination of pregnancy

577 BOOK REVIEWS

## Volume 20 Number 4 October 1994

583 GUEST EDITORIAL The future of homoeopathy and other complementary therapies as part of the British National Health Service

585 NEWS

587 PAUL J. DAWSON Philosophy, biology and mental disorder

597 LOUISE BARDER, LYNDA SLIMMER AND JOAN LESAGE Depression and issues of control among elderly people in health care settings

605 KEVIN W. HOPE Nurses' attitudes towards older people: a comparison between nurses working in acute medical and acute care of elderly patient settings

613 BIRGITTA SIDENVALL, CHRISTINA FJELLSTRÖM AND ANNA-CHRISTINA EK The meal situation in geriatric care — intentions and experiences

622 NANCY WEST AND SUE POPKESS-VAWTER The subjective and psychosocial nature of breathlessness

627 LEE ANN HOFF AND LINDA ROSENBAUM A victimization assessment tool: instrument development and clinical implications

635 JAMES T. CARRIGAN The psychosocial needs of patients who have attempted suicide by overdose

643 MARTHA E. SMITH AND GERALDINE HART Nurses' responses to patient anger: from disconnecting to connecting

652 CAROL DEALEY Monitoring the pressure sore problem in a teaching hospital

660 BRUNO NYHOLM JENSEN, LISELOTTE JUHL JEPPESEN, BIRTHE BRØNDUM MORTENSEN, BENEDICT KJÆRGAARD, HELLE ANDREASEN AND KARIN GLAVIND The superiority of rectal thermometry to oral thermometry with regard to accuracy

666 JOHN D. ROSELLA Testicular cancer health education: an integrative review

672 KATRI VEHVILÄINEN-JULKUNEN The function of home visits in maternal and child welfare as evaluated by service providers and users

679 ALICE M. KIGER Student nurses' involvement with death: the image and the experience

687 KATHARINE E. FERGUSON AND ANNETTE M. JINKS Integrating what is taught with what is practised in the nursing curriculum: a multi-dimensional model

696 DEBRA CREEDY AND BRIAN HAND The implementation of problem-based learning: changing pedagogy in nurse education

703 RUTH DAVIDHIZAR AND JOYCE NEWMAN GIGER When your patient is silent

707 LYDIA DESANTIS Making anthropology clinically relevant to nursing care

716 LINDA T. CARR The strengths and weaknesses of quantitative and qualitative research: what method for nursing?

722 MERYL ALDRIDGE Unlimited liability? Emotional labour in nursing and social work

729 SARAH ROBINSON AND LOUISE MARSLAND Approaches to the problem of respondent attrition in a longitudinal panel study of nurses' careers

742 AGNETA BERG, ULLA WELANDER HANSSON AND INGALILL R. HALLBERG Nurses' creativity, tedium and burnout during 1 year of clinical supervision and implementation of individually planned nursing care: comparisons between a ward for severely demented patients and a similar control ward

750 FRANCES MURPHY A staff development programme to support the incorporation of the McGill model of nursing into an out-patient clinic department

755 ANITA L. COMLEY A comparative analysis of Orem's self-care model and Peplau's interpersonal theory

761 JOANNE M. FITZPATRICK, ALISON E. WHILE AND JULIA D. ROBERTS The measurement of nurse performance and its differentiation by course of preparation

769 MELANIE A. JASPER Expert: a discussion of the implications of the concept as used in nursing

777 BOOK REVIEWS

783 CONFERENCE REPORT First International Conference for Clinical Nurse Specialists on the theme 'Clinical Nurse Specialism: The Way to Advanced Nursing Practice': 16–19 May 1994, Nottingham

## Volume 20 Number 5 November 1994


787 EDITORIAL Informal carers in Great Britain

788 NEWS

791 JOUKE VAN DER ZEE, KLARIEKE KRAMER, ANNEKE DERKSEN, ADA KERKSTRA AND F.C.J. STEVENS Community nursing in Belgium, Germany and the Netherlands

802 VERONICA THOMAS AND ALISON DINES The health care needs of ethnic minority groups: are nurses and individuals playing their part?

809 LEE SENNOTT-MILLER Using theory to plan appropriate interventions: cancer prevention for older Hispanic and non-Hispanic white women

815 PAULINE E. HAUGH, CAROLYN MASON, BERNADETTE P. TRAINOR, W. GEORGE KERNOHAN, KATHRYN THOMPSON AND RAYMOND A.B. MOLLAN An evaluation of the adequacy of health visitor education for neonatal hip screening

822 ANNE-CATHRINE MATTIASSON AND LARS ANDERSSON Staff attitude and experience in dealing with rational nursing home patients who refuse to eat and drink

828 FAITH G. DELANEY Nursing and health promotion: conceptual concerns

836 YVONNE L. HAUCK AND JOAN E. DIMMOCK Evaluation of an information booklet on breastfeeding duration: a clinical trial

844 KATHLEEN OBERLE AND MARION ALLEN Breast augmentation surgery: a women's health issue

853 J.P.H. HAMERS, H. HUIJER ABU-SAAD, R.J.G. HALFENS AND J.N.M. SCHUMACHER Factors influencing nurses' pain assessment and interventions in children

861 STEVEN P. WAINWRIGHT Recovery from liver transplantation: a literature review

870 ASRAF FAREED A philosophical analysis of the concept of reassurance and its effect on coping

874 ANNE HARRIS AND MARGARET REDSHAW The changing role of the nurse in neonatal care: a study of current practice in England

881 NIGEL INGRAM Knowledge and level of consciousness: application to nursing practice

885 JULIE SCHOLES AND MARNIE FREEMAN The reflective dialogue and repertory grid: a research approach to identify the unique contribution of nursing, midwifery or health visiting to the therapeutic milieu

894 DAVID SINES The arrogance of power: a reflection on contemporary mental health nursing practice

904 SHEILA RODGERS An exploratory study of research utilization by nurses in general medical and surgical wards

912 CHERYL TATANO BECK Achieving statistical power through research design sensitivity

917 NANCY M. SWEENEY A concept analysis of personal knowledge: application to nursing education

925 HELEN ASHTON AND CAROLINE SHULDHAM An exploratory study of students' perceptions of the benefits of regular small group tutorials in a 2-year day release course

935 AMANDA HENDERSON Power and knowledge in nursing practice: the contribution of Foucault

940 ELIZABETH J. HANSON Issues concerning the familiarity of researchers with the research setting

943 JOHN SHEEHAN External examiners: roles and issues

950 MARY L. FISHER, NOLAN HINSON AND CAROL DEETS Selected predictors of registered nurses' intent to stay

958 MARY BETH MITCHELL The effect of work role values on job satisfaction

964 BETTY BAUER ALFREDSON AND LENA ANNERSTEDT Staff attitudes and job satisfaction in the care of demented elderly people: group living compared with long-term care institutions

975 BOOK REVIEWS

981 CONFERENCE REPORT Nurses and midwives make a difference to health care: Annual St George's Day Conference, London, 23 April 1994

## Volume 20 Number 6 December 1994


983 GUEST EDITORIAL Commitment to nursing: the quest for quality education and practice

986 NEWS

989 MIKE NOLAN Geriatric nursing: an idea whose time has gone? A polemic

997 ALAN GILLORAN, ANDREW McKINLEY, TOM McGLEW, KEVIN McKEE AND ALEX ROBERTSON Staff nurses' work satisfaction in psychogeriatric wards

1004 PAT ROSE AND DAVID PARKER Nursing: an integration of art and science within the experience of the practitioner

1011 ROBERT HUGHES A critical evaluation of the use of andragogical models in tackling social inequality in nursing education

1018 KATHERINE N. MOORE Electrical stimulation for the treatment of urinary incontinence: do we know enough to accept it as part of our practice?

1023 M.E. REDSHAW AND A. HARRIS Training and education for nurses working in neonatal care

1030 LUCY M. LAND The student nurse selection experience: a qualitive study

1038 JANE M. GRIFFITHS AND KAREN A. LUKER Intraprofessional teamwork in district nursing: in whose interest?

1046 KADER PARAHOO AND OWEN BARR Job satisfaction of community nurses working with people with a mental handicap

1056 CHRISTOPHER SKELLY From special hospital to regional secure unit: a qualitative study of the problems experienced by patients

1064 CYNTHIA BAKER, ANNE MARIE ARSENEAULT AND GEMMA GALLANT Resettlement without the support of an ethnocultural community

1073 KAREN PORTSMOUTH, KATHY HENDERSON, NINA GRAHAM, ROGER PRICE, JOAN COLE AND JANET ALLEN Dietary calcium intake in 18-year-old women: comparison with recommended daily intake and dietary energy intake

1079 SUSIE MARY WILKINSON Stress in cancer nursing: does it really exist?

1085 DONNA FOSBINDER Patient perceptions of nursing care: an emerging theory of interpersonal competence

1094 PAUL J. DAWSON Contra biology: a polemic

1104 ANDREW CROWDEN On the moral nature of nursing practice

1111 COLUMBA Mc LAUGHLIN Casualty nurses' attitudes to attempted suicide

1119 MIKE WALKER AND CATHERINE M. KERR Concepts in nurse education

1125 IRIS E. CAMPBELL, LAVERNA LARRIVEE, PEGGY ANNE FIELD, RENE A. DAY AND LINDA REUTTER Learning to nurse in the clinical setting

1132 JANE V. APPLETON The concept of vulnerability in relation to child protection: health visitors' perceptions

1141 KIM VAN WISSEN AND KATE WOODMAN Nurses' attitudes and concerns to HIV/AIDS: a focus group approach

1148 TINA KOCH Beyond measurement: fourth-generation evaluation in nursing

1156 PAUL I. PLEASANCE AND JOHN SWEENEY Nursing for change: the orientations and values of Project 2000 diploma and undergraduate nursing students

1162 VICKY FRANKS, MARY WATTS AND JULIA FABRICIUS Interpersonal learning in groups: an investigation

1170 ALISTAIR HEWISON The politics of nursing: a framework for analysis

1176 BOOK REVIEWS

1182 JANFORUM Long-term care reform in Alberta, Canada. Alberta's resident classification system: fact, fiction and future prospects

1187 AUTHOR INDEX

1192 SUBJECT INDEX